

# CONFIGURATION OPTIONS

[ON/OFF] [2]	CONFIGURATION MENU:
[< dB >]	Select configuration letter (LA101)
[< Hz >]	Change option number (LA101)
[PAGE] & [OPT]	Select configuration letter (LA102)
[< RANGE >]	Change option number (LA102)
[1] to [5]	Set option number to 1-5 (hold [*] for 6-10)
[L/R]	Set option to Lindos/Recommended default
[*][PRINT]	Print LA102 configuration settings
[SEQ]	Exit to manual mode

LA101 configurations are:	T	Start up frequency (preset 1-5)
B Default seq. bank (0 - 10)	U	Level Units (dBU/dBm, dBV, Volts)
F Frequency display (rounded/true)	V	Monitor volume (0-16), if fitted
R Remote baud rate	W	Weighting on [*][2]
S Start up level (MUTE or preset 1-5)	Z	Output impedance (10, 75 or 600W)

LA102 configurations are:	N	Lines per page (1/6" lines)
A Auto sequence print	P	Printer type
B Printer baud rate	R	Remote baud rate
C Compartments per memory	T	Tolerance
D Distortion units (dB or %)	U	Level Units (dB, dBV, W, V)
E Graph width	V	Monitor volume (0-16)
F Graph fit (peak, 0dB, centre)	W	Watts into 8W display
G Graph scale dB/cm	X	Date operation
H Graph height cm	Y	Auto Store Results (in memory...)
I Lines per inch (6-9)	Z	Input impedance (600W or 10kW)
J Graph normalisation		
M Top margin (1/6" lines)		

# MEASUREMENT OPTIONS

LEVEL	CROSSTALK
1 RMS 2-100kHz	1 100Hz narrow band, RMS
2 RMS 22-22kHz	2 315Hz narrow band, RMS
3 VU 22-22kHz	3 1kHz narrow band, RMS
4 Twin level and phase bar graphs	4 6.3kHz narrow band, RMS
5 PPM 22-22kHz	5 10kHz narrow band, RMS
6 VU, A weighted	6 40Hz narrow band, RMS
7 RMS, A weighted	7 150-300Hz narrow band, RMS
8 VU 2-100kHz	8 2k-20kHz narrow band, RMS
9 RMS 2-100kHz slow averaging	9 15kHz narrow band, RMS
10 PPM 2-100kHz	
11 RMS 400-100kHz	DISTORTION
12 RMS 400-22kHz	1 100Hz RMS THD, 200Hz-22kHz
13 VU 400-22kHz	2 315Hz RMS 3rd harm, narrow band
14 Twin bar, 400-100kHz	3 1kHz RMS THD, 2k-22kHz
15 PPM 400-22kHz	4 6.3kHz RMS THD, 12k-22kHz
	5 10kHz RMS THD, 20k-22kHz
	6 40Hz RMS 2Hz-400Hz
	7 1kHz RMS 3rd harm. - experimental
	8 1kHz notch only, 22-22kHz
	9 6.3kHz notch only, 22-22kHz
	10 10kHz notch only, 22-22kHz
	11 100Hz CCIR weighted quasi-peak
	13 1kHz CCIR weighted quasi-peak
	14 6.3kHz CCIR weighted quasi-peak
	15 10kHz FLUTTER weighted quasi-peak
	WOW & FLUTTER etc
	1 W&F IEC386 weighted quasi-peak
	2 W&F IEC386 unweighted q-peak
	3 Q-D 40Hz CCIR weighted q-peak
	4 Q-D 40Hz RMS, 400Hz-22kHz
	5 Difference freq dist, 2nd order, 70Hz
	6 W&F weighted RMS
	7 W&F unweighted RMS
	8 FIM (frequency intermod)
	11 Speed (3150Hz reference)
	12 Speed (3125Hz reference)

Hold [\*] and press 1-5 for options 6-10. Press [>] to select options 11-15 and [<] to return to options 1-5. For example, press [LEVEL] [OPTION] [4] for the twin bar graph.

# LA101 MANUAL MODE

[< Hz >]	Frequency up/down in third octave steps
[< dB >]	Level up/down in 1dB steps
[*][< Hz >]	Frequency up/down in fine steps, 32 per octave
[*][< dB >]	Level up/down in 0.01dB steps
[1] to [5]	Presets: frequency after [<Hz>], level after [<dB>]
[L/R]	Channels: Both (L+R), Left or Right
[MUTE]	Mute output (with selected impedance)
[*][Z]	Output impedance: 10W (rear XLRs only), 75W, 600W (front jack sockets only)
[*][SQ]	Sine/square waveform
[*][1]	Set/clear Test Level (for relative levels)
[*][2]	Weighting curve (see configuration W)
[*][3]	ZC - level correction for 600W load MC - level correction for matched load HC - level correction for 10kW load
[*][4]	Waveform: DC0, DC+, DC-, TRI, SAW
[*][5] [n]	Program preset n (1-5) with current frequency after [< Hz >] or current level after [< dB >]
[MUTE][< Hz >]	Change monitor volume (if fitted)
[MUTE][n]	Special frequency (eg [MUTE][5] is 22.4905kHz)

# LA102 MANUAL MODE

[LEVEL]	Measure level, frequency and phase
[NOISE]	Measure noise
[CRSTK]	Measure crosstalk
[DIST]	Measure THD (315Hz is third harmonic only)
[W&F]	Measure W&F, QD, Diff. Freq. Dist., speed etc
[OPTION] [n]	Select option for above measurements. Hold [*] for options 6-10. Press [>] for options 11-15. See Measurement Options table on next page é
[< RANGE >]	Set and lock range. Autoranging is enabled by pressing a Measure key.
[L/R]	Left/right channel select
[LISTEN]	Monitor speaker on/off
[LISTEN][>]	Increase monitor volume
[LISTEN][<]	Decrease monitor volume
[*][Z]	Input impedance: 600W or 10kW
[*][UNITS]	Units: dBU/dBm, Watts, dBV, Volts
[*][TL]	Set/clear the Test Level (for relative levels)
[*][PKH]	Peak hold mode (PKH/OFF)
[*][FIX]	FIX/AUTO range
[*][HPF]	400Hz High pass filter (on level options 1-5)
[*][5]	Expanded bar graph (ZOOM/NORM)
[*][LISTEN]	Print displayed level and frequency

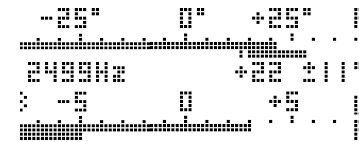
The bar graph always shows the absolute level in dBU except when dBV units are selected when it shows absolute dBV.

# SETTING THE LA102 DATE

[ON/OFF] [4]	DATE EDITOR
[<] & [>]	Change the day, month or year at cursor
[OPT] & [PAGE]	Move cursor left/right (day, month, year)
[SEQ]	Exit to Manual Mode

Set configuration X1 or X2 to print the date.

# Lindos



# LA100

# REFERENCE CARD

The LA100 Audio Analyser operates in two distinct modes, manual mode and automatic sequence mode, switched by pressing the [SEQ] key. The sequence results are displayed on the unit's LCD and may be printed by connecting an Epson, IBM or Hewlett Packard compatible printer to the RS232 socket on the LA102. A computer is not necessary for manual or automatic testing, although full computer control is possible.

Tapping the [ON/OFF] key briefly on either unit will reset it to its power-on state determined by CONFIGURATION OPTIONS held in non-volatile memory. Many apparent faults such as failure to print, incorrect preset frequencies or levels, failure to start up at 1kHz etc can be the result of re-configuration, either accidentally or by another user. To reset all settings to their default, hold [ON/OFF] and press [3] to obtain the RESET MENU and then press [1].

[KEY] [n] means first press [KEY] and then press [n]  
[\*][KEY] means hold [\*] and press [KEY], in particular:  
[\*][1] to [\*][4] are used for the numbers 6-9 and [\*][5] for 0 or 10.  
Most keys repeat if held for a short while.

The units are always on while mains power is connected. They may also be powered from the built-in NiCd batteries which are switched on/off by pressing the [ON/OFF] key for at least ¼s. A 'B' is displayed when battery power is on.

[\*][ON/OFF] Battery lock (disables 5 minute auto switch-off)  
[MUTE][ON/OFF] Turn LA101 on with output MUTED.

# LA101 RESET MENU

[ON/OFF] [3]	RESET MENU:
[1]	Reset all but sequence definitions & source ID
[2]	Reset frequency and level presets to defaults
[3]	Reset configuration options to default values
[4]	Reset sequence definitions & source ID

# LA102 RESET MENU

[ON/OFF] [3]	RESET MENU:
[1]	Reset all but results and user tolerances
[2]	Reset measurement options & [*][FIX] ranges
[3]	Reset configuration options to default values
[4]	Clear sequence results in memory 0
[5]	Clear user tolerance definitions (1-5)

**Fourth Edition, LA100 V6.7 software**  
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## LA101 SEQUENCE MODE

[SEQ] PREPARE TO RUN A SEQUENCE:  
[L/R] Channels: Both (L+R), L or R  
[1] to [5] Run sequence 1 to 5 (or [<][dB] For menu)  
[\*][1] to [\*][5] Run sequence 6 to 10  
[\*][SEQ] Run a single segment  
[MUTE] Stop sequence (hold key until unit stops) if running, or repeat the last sequence/segment.

Sequences are relative to the Test Level set in manual mode.

## LA102 SEQUENCE MODE

[SEQ] PREPARE TO RECEIVE A SEQUENCE:  
[\*][SEQ] [n] Receive a single channel sequence and store in register 1 or 2, leaving the other alone.  
[\*][LFF] Select 22Hz-22kHz filter  
[SEQ] Exit to manual mode  
Sequences are independent of manual measurement option, range, Test Level and channel settings.

Example: To run sequence 1, press [SEQ] on the LA102 and then [SEQ] [1] on the LA101. Press [PAGE] to see the results:

## SEQUENCE RESULTS

[PAGE] DISPLAY RESULTS:  
[\*][PRINT] Print results on printer  
[\*][PRINT] [\*][n] Print n copies of results (1-5)  
[LEVEL] Test Level results  
[NOISE] Noise results  
[CRSTK] etc Crosstalk results etc  
[PAGE] Page through results: (Source), Freq. response, TL, Noise, Crstk, MOL, Dist, W&F, Phase  
[OPTION] Page backwards through results  
[<] & [>] Move frequency cursor over graph  
[\*][<] Compress graph scale (zoom out)  
[\*][>] Expand graph scale (zoom in)  
[L/R] Display left/right graphs  
[\*][L/R] Display difference graph (R-L or 2-1)  
[\*][TL] Set/clear the graph Test Level (normalisation)  
[\*][UNITS] Display distortion results in dB or %  
[\*][MEM] MEMORY MENU:  
[\*][1] [n] ... Show **status** of memory n... (1-5)  
[\*][2] [n] **Store** results in memory n (1-5)  
[\*][3] [n] **Recall** results from memory n (1-5)  
[\*][4] [n] **Exchange** results with memory n (1-5)  
[\*][5] [n] **Subtract** memory n (1-5) from results

## USING TEST TAPES & DISCS

[SEQ] [OPT] [2] TEST TAPE MODE (discrete tones & speech)  
[SEQ] [OPT] [3] FREQUENCY SWEEP MODE (no speech):  
[L/R] Manual channel select (when sweep is on both)  
[PAGE] Display interpolated frequency response graph  
The LA102 can be used with any test tape or disc. Results will be stored as sweep segment U and may be displayed, printed or checked against a tolerance in the usual way (see above).

## EDITING SEQUENCES

[ON/OFF] [1] LA101 SEQUENCE EDITOR:  
[1] to [5] Edit sequence 1-5 (hold [\*] for 6-10)  
[\*][SEQ] Edit FSK source ID (sent with sequence)  
[SEQ] Exit to manual mode  
See below for editor keys

## EDITING TOLERANCES & HEADING

[ON/OFF] [1] LA102 TOLERANCE EDITOR:  
[\*][SEQ] Edit printout heading (up to 40 characters)  
[1] to [5] Edit tolerance 1-5 (hold [\*] to view 6-10)  
[<] & [>] Select tolerance to edit or view (1-15)  
[PAGE] Edit/view selected tolerance  
[\*][PRINT] Print all tolerance definitions  
[SEQ] Exit to manual mode  
See below for editor keys

## EDITOR KEYS

[< Hz >] Cycle through characters (LA101)  
[< dB >] Move cursor (hold [\*] to move by a screen)  
[\*][Hz >] Go to '+' and cycle through LA101 symbols  
[\*][< Hz] Go to 'Z' and cycle through LA101 letters  
[< RANGE >] Cycle through characters (LA102)  
[PAGE] & [OPT] Move cursor (hold [\*] to move by a screen)  
[\*][RANGE >] Go to '+' and cycle through LA102 symbols  
[\*][< RANGE] Go to 'Z' and cycle through LA102 letters  
[L/R] Insert a space at the cursor  
[\*][Z] Delete character at the cursor (Zap!)  
[1] to [5] Enter digit 1-5 (hold [\*] for 6-9 and 0)  
[\*][MUTE] [n] Copy current sequence to sequence n, 1-10  
[\*][LISTEN] [n] Copy current tolerance to user tolerance n, 1-5  
[SEQ] Exit to manual mode  
[\*][SEQ] Return to edit menu

Character order is:

\_ABCDEFGHIJKLMNQRSTUWXYZ  
bcdhkmnoruxz@!?:%<>=±]/+-.0123456789,"

## LA101 USER WEIGHTING EDITOR

[ON/OFF] [4] WEIGHTING EDITOR:  
[1] to [5] Edit weighting 1 to 5 (hold [\*] to view 6-10):  
[< Hz >] Move the cursor in third octave steps  
[< dB >] Change weight by ±1dB (hold [\*] for 0.01dB)  
[\*][< Hz >] Change the graph scale (zoom in/out)  
[L/R] Copy the current weight to the next one  
[1] to [5] Set the weight to the preset level  
[\*][L/R] Invert the entire weighting curve  
[\*][1] Normalise the curve to the cursor frequency  
[\*][MUTE] [n] Copy the weighting curve to a user one (1-5)  
[\*][SEQ] Select a new weighting curve to edit  
[SEQ] Exit from the editor  
Set configuration W to the weighting number and use [\*][2] (in manual mode) to select the weighting.

## TEST SEGMENTS

Seg	Measurement	Default	Level	Time	Vals
A	Crosstalk 40, 100, 315, 1k, 6.3k, 10kHz	0dB/50us	6s	6	
B	Crosstalk 100, 1k, 6.3k, 10kHz	0dB	2s	4	
C	Crosstalk 40, 100, 315, 1k, 6.3k, 10kHz	0dB	6s	6	
D	Distortion 100, 1k, 6.3kHz	+8dB	6s	3	
E	Distortion 100Hz +9dB, 1kHz -10dB, 1kHz +9dB	-10/+9dB	6s	3	
F	Distortion 40, 100, 315, 1k, 6.3k, 10kHz	+8dB	18s	6	
G	Distortion 40, 100, 315, 1k, 6.3k, 10kHz	+8dB/50us	18s	6	
H	3% MOL at 1kHz	0 to 8dB	8½s	1	
I	Distortion 100 +8dB, 1k +8dB, 100 -10dB 1k -10dB	+8/-10	6s	4	
J	Crosstalk 40, 100, 315, 1k, 6.3k, 10kHz	-10dB	6s	6	
K	User levels 1kHz	0 to -50dB	6s	6	
L	Noise RMS, A weighted and unweighted		8s	2	
M	Noise CCIR468-3 peak wtd, peak unwd and mean wtd		30s	3	
N	Noise CCIR468-3 peak wtd, peak unwd and mean wtd		8s	3	
O	Sweep 20Hz-20kHz (British Telecom spec EPS84)	-10dB	5s	26	
P	Sweep 20Hz-20kHz (18dB headroom)	-20dB	5s	20	
Q	Sweep 20Hz-20kHz (18dB headroom)	-12dB	5s	20	
R	Sweep 20Hz-20kHz (18dB headroom)	-10dB	5s	20	
S	Sweep 20Hz-20kHz (18dB headroom)	-10dB	20s	20	
T	Test level, 1kHz 0dB	0dB	1s	1	
U	Sweep 20Hz-20kHz (8dB headroom)	0dB	5s	20	
V	Test level, 400Hz 0dB	0dB	1s	1	
W	Wow & flutter, 3.125kHz pk wtd, mn wtd, spd & phase	0dB	12s	4	
X	Fast sweep 20Hz-20kHz	0dB	1½s	20	
Y	Phase 40, 100, 1k, 6.3k, 10k, 15kHz (Mean)	0dB/50us	3s	6	
Z	Phase 40, 100, 1k, 6.3k, 10k, 15kHz (Mean)	0dB	3s	6	
c	Crosstalk 15kHz	0dB	3s	1	
d	Difference freq. distortion, 70Hz, 2nd order at 1kHz	0dB	2s	1	
h	3% MOL at 315Hz	0 to 8dB	8½s	1	
o	Sweep 300Hz-18kHz	0dB	5s	19	
r	Sweep 30Hz-4kHz	0dB	5s	22	
u	Sweep 10Hz-30kHz	0dB	5s	24	
x	Sweep 300Hz-8kHz	0dB	5s	15	
z	Phase 40, 100, 315, 1k, 6.3k, 10k, 15kHz (Mean)	0dB	3½s	7	

## CONTROL SEGMENTS

*f,d,l* Tone bursts/tone sets. !freq,duration,level,freq... (in Hz, ms & dB)  
+ "text" Send text message to the LA102 measuring set, up to 21 chars  
"text" Display text message on the LA101 display, up to 21 characters  
< Repeat last segment, until interrupted by a key press  
<< Repeat whole sequence, until interrupted by a key press  
±n Select tolerance n (1-16) in the LA102  
%n,m Set output impedance n (10, 75 or 600) in ohms and ZC mode m  
/n Set oscillator test level to n dBu.  
:n,m Select physical output channel n and logical channel m  
>n Run sequence n as a sub-sequence and then continue  
? Pause until a key is pressed on the LA101

## EXAMPLES

Example sequence: A 5s sweep at -10dB, distortion at six frequencies at +4dB, CCIR weighted noise, W&F and phase: "EXAMPLE" TRF+4NWZ

Example tone burst: A 315Hz 20ms tone burst at -4dB, 5s of silence and a 2kHz 50ms tone burst at +6.7dB: "BURSTS" "315Hz"!315,20,-4,0,5000 "2kHz"!2000,50,+6.7

Example tolerance: Test level 0±0.5dB, distortion below -56dB (all frequencies) and frequency response -1±2dB below 100Hz, 0±0.5dB for 100Hz-6.3kHz and not specified above 6.3kHz: "TAPE CHECK" T±.5 DF-56 PQRSUX-1±2,,.,±0.5,,.,?